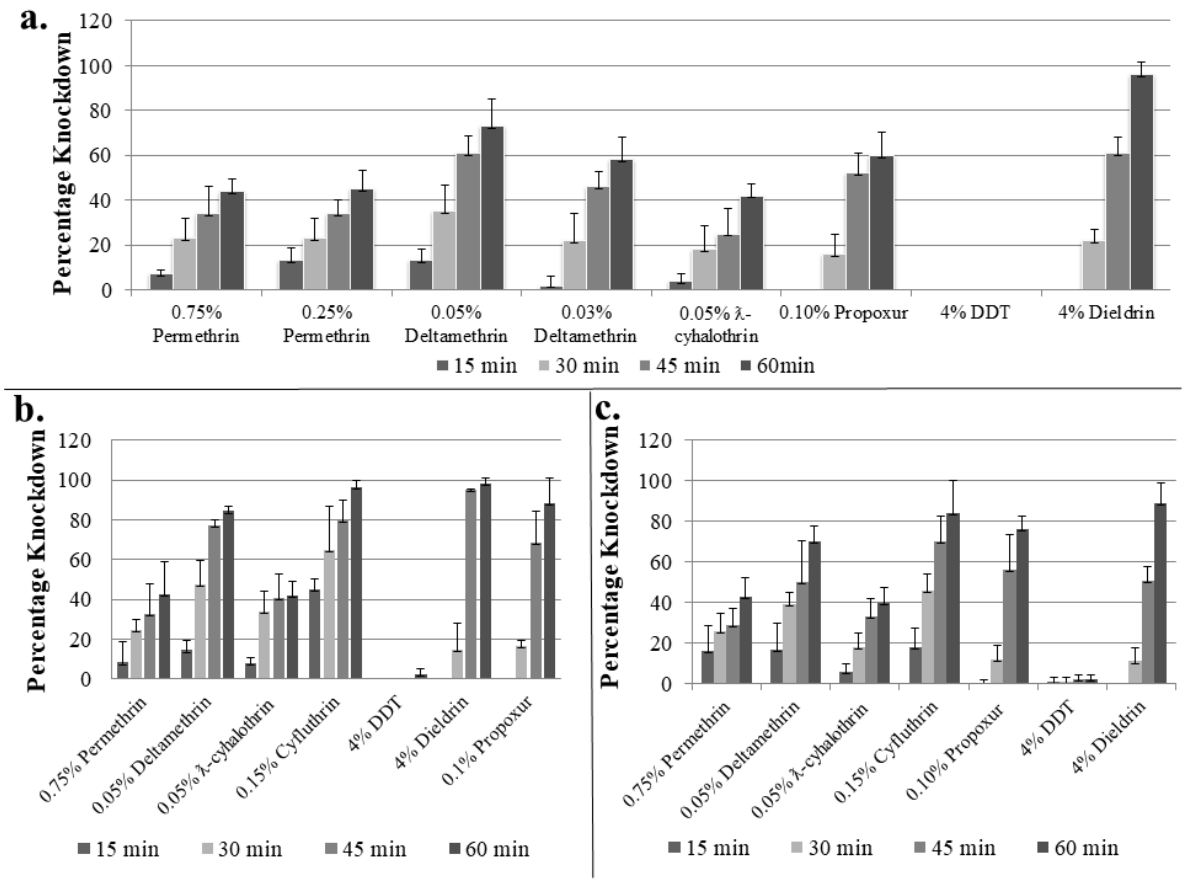


Figure S1. Results of WHO tubes bioassays with public health insecticides. Results are averages of percentage knockdown for 15, 30, 45 and 60 min, with error bars indicating standard deviations. (**a**–**c**) indicate results from 2020, 2019 and 2018, respectively for Kano populations.